

**C-2080**

**Sub. Code**

**80741**

**M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024**

**Fourth Semester**

**Logistics and Shipping**

**MULTIMODAL TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT**

**(2019 onwards)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Trade routes.
2. What is logistics?
3. What is multi model transport?
4. What is JIT?
5. Define Freight rates.
6. What is Fleet size?
7. Define sale contract.
8. What are customs conventions?
9. Define statutory regulation
10. What is Multi model transport act?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Briefly explain role of logistics.

Or

(b) Discuss about economy of scale road transport vehicle.

12. (a) Discuss the in house logistics management.

Or

(b) Discuss in detail about operations of multi model transport.

13. (a) Briefly discuss about JIT in detail.

Or

(b) Discuss about the containerization an its advantages.

14. (a) Explain about international restriction on the movement of goods.

Or

(b) Discuss about the Paperless trading.

15. (a) Briefly discuss about sale contracts and documentation.

Or

(b) Discuss about role of IATA.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Discuss in detail about Basic inter model system.

Or

- (b) Explain about factor affecting modes and routes choices.

17. (a) Discuss in detail about types of bill of lading.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail about computer application in multi model transport.

18. (a) Discuss about multimode transport system and explain its advantages.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail about interrelationship of transport model.
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**C-2081**

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**80742**

**M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024**

**Fourth Semester**

**Logistics and Shipping**

**STEVEDORING AND PORT OPERATIONS**

**(2019 onwards)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. List few precautions in process of loading of cargo works.
2. What is simple derrick?
3. What is solid bulk cargoes?
4. Mention few IMDG code.
5. What is segregation?
6. What are the types of containers?
7. Define principle of stowing.
8. Mention the powers of inspectors.
9. Define FCL.
10. Define containerization.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Discuss the importance of regulating goods transportation by sea with the COVID-19 precautionary measures.

Or

- (b) Explain the factors influencing safety of cargo work in ship.

12. (a) With suitable illustrations, explain the importance of safe practices for solid bulk cargoes.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about precautions when carrying hazards of concentrates.

13. (a) What is palletisation? How it is importance in port operations?

Or

- (b) What is deck cargo? Why deck cargoes are important in port operations?

14. (a) Explain some common cargoes hazards and their precautionary measures.

Or

- (b) Discuss the properties of cargoes dock labourers act, 1934.

15. (a) What is freight forwarding? How freight forwarding is helpful in carrying cargoes in port operations.

Or

- (b) Explain the challenges faced by stevedoring in containerization process.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Discuss cargo documents used in port operations.

Or

- (b) What is refrigerated cargo? Why refrigerated cargoes are important in port operations?

17. (a) Explain in detail about the importance of LASH ships with suitable illustrations.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about the usage and importance of unitization.

18. (a) Explain the different procedures for pre stuffing and de stuffing formalities.

Or

- (b) Explain general and safety precautions while handling bulk cargoes with suitable examples.

**C-2082**

**Sub. Code**

**80743**

**M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024**

**Fourth Semester**

**Logistics and Shipping**

**SHIPPING LAW**

**(2019 onwards)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. What is in personam action?
2. What do you mean by post-arrest hearing?
3. How do you enforce a maritime lien?
4. What do you mean by general average?
5. What is a limitation fund?
6. What is arbitration in shipping?
7. How are maritime disputes resolved?
8. Enumerate the reasons for salvage.
9. What do you mean by bills of lading?
10. What is the difference between a charter and a bareboat charter?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions.

11. (a) Explain the procedure for a ship arrest.  
Or  
(b) What is meant by admiralty court? Why is it established?
12. (a) What are the procedures and advantages of in rem action?  
Or  
(b) Write a short note on the loss of life or personal injury claims.
13. (a) Write a note on compulsory insurance.  
Or  
(b) What are the limitations of salvors?
14. (a) What are the circumstances when towage is converted into a salvage service?  
Or  
(b) What are the different types of claims?
15. (a) Write a short note on demise charterparties and trip charters.  
Or  
(b) What is the purpose of IMO? How IMO conventions are applied across shipping?

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** the questions.

16. (a) What is a collision of ships? What actions should be taken following a vessel on collision?  
Or  
(b) What are the limits of liability under the civil liability convention?



17. (a) Enumerate the difference between preventive measures and threat removal measures.

Or

(b) Why may a cargo owner be entitled to claim salvage?

18. (a) Explain the clauses included in Llyod's form of salvage agreement.

Or

(b) Who is the owner of the vessel? Give the difference between different types of ship ownership.

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**C-2083**

**Sub. Code**

**80744**

**M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024**

**Fourth Semester**

**Logistics and Shipping**

**MARINE INSURANCE AND RISK MANAGEMENT**

**(2019 onwards)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What do you mean by cargo interest?
2. What is a slip in marine insurance?
3. Define Misrepresentation in insurance law.
4. Write about Time policy.
5. What is Subrogation Letter?
6. Write about Sue in marine insurance.
7. What is open cover?
8. Write short notes on General average.
9. What is transit clause?
10. What is voyage policy?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the principles of marine insurance.  
Or  
(b) Discuss the provisions and clauses of insurable interest.
12. (a) Explain the classification of salvages.  
Or  
(b) What is a maritime contract? Explain the types of maritime contract.
13. (a) What are the differences between floating policy and open cover?  
Or  
(b) Describe the features of cancellation clause.
14. (a) Briefly describe constructive total loss.  
Or  
(b) Write short notes on :  
(i) Salvage  
(ii) Salvage charges.
15. (a) Explain the three types of cargo clauses.  
Or  
(b) Differentiate deviation and change of voyage.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain the types of exposures that require coverage when insuring a hull.  
Or  
(b) What is P and I club? Describe the role of P and I clubs in marine Insurance.

17. (a) Discuss the overview of Time and voyage policy in marine insurance law.

Or

(b) Describe the measures indemnity, and its implications on the holders of marine insurance.

18. (a) Elaborate on the features of open cover and open policy in marine insurance policy.

Or

(b) Discuss the various clauses of marine insurance policy, in India.

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**C-2084**

**Sub. Code**

**80745**

**M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024.**

**Fourth Semester**

**Logistics and Shipping**

**LEGAL ASPECTS IN SHIPPING BUSINESS**

**(2019 onwards)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Law.
2. What is maritime conventions act?
3. Define Tort.
4. What do you mean by defamation?
5. What is a Non vessel operating carrier?
6. What is a Standard charter party form?
7. Define bill of lading.
8. What are charter parties?
9. What is carriage of Goods by Sea Act?
10. Define Contract.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the remedies for breach of contract.

Or

- (b) Describe Fundamentals of English Law.

12. (a) Explain Containerization.

Or

- (b) Write the basic principles of Tort.

13. (a) Explain Law to Carriage of goods by sea.

Or

- (b) Explain the Institute of Chartered Shipbrokers.

14. (a) Discuss Maritime Geography.

Or

- (b) Explain Ship Management in detail.

15. (a) Explain Negotiating Charter.

Or

- (b) Write the applications of Hague–Visby.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain Bill of Lading Terms and Conditions.

Or

- (b) Write the principles of Law relating to agency.

17. (a) Explain Defamation libel slander.

Or

(b) Write a brief note on TORT.

18. (a) Explain Law relating to the carriage of goods by sea.

Or

(b) Write Hamburg rules in detail.

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